



# Virginia Residual Market State Activity Report

Annual 2024



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## Annual 2024

## Executive Summary

NCCI, as Pool and Plan Administrator of the Virginia Workers Compensation Insurance Plan, is pleased to provide the Annual 2024 *Virginia Residual Market State Activity Report*.

Residual Market demographics contained in this report include:

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## Residual Market Demographics

### Residual Market Total Policies and Premium In Force

#### As of December 31, 2024—compared to prior year

Total number of Assigned Risk Plan policies and prorated estimated premium volume in force reported as of the date listed above. This excludes policies that have been cancelled or expired prior to the date listed above.

The other exhibits in this report describe quarterly and year-to-date data, including policies that cancelled or expired during the timeframe.

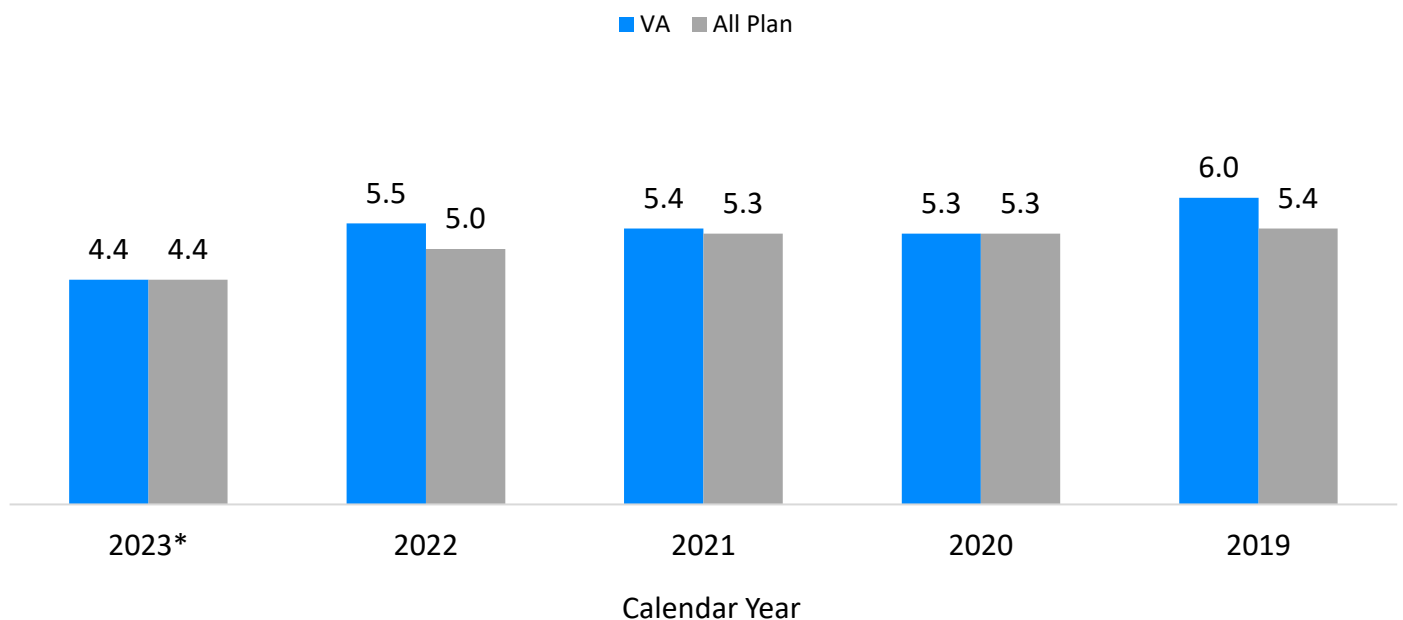
	2024	2023	2024 vs. 2023 #	2024 vs. 2023 %
<b>Policy Count</b>	10,680	11,083	-403	-3.6%
<b>Premium Volume</b>	\$39,600,529	\$37,736,459	\$1,864,070	4.9%



## Residual Market Demographics

### Virginia Residual Market Share Compared to All Plan Jurisdictions Market Share Calendar Years 2023 - 2019

Plan Premium as a Percentage of Direct Written Premium



\*Preliminary

**Note:** The Residual Market Share is based on residual market written premium as a percentage of total direct written premium on a calendar year basis, from financial data reported to NCCI.

Due to the nature of calendar year data, this chart provides a full year of data and is updated only once a year with the second quarter report.

This Residual Market Share is published in the **Residual Market Management Summary** within *Exhibit P* for NCCI Plan and Pool Administered states. “All Plan” jurisdictions in this chart represent the subtotal market shares for NCCI Plan-administered states within *Exhibit P*.



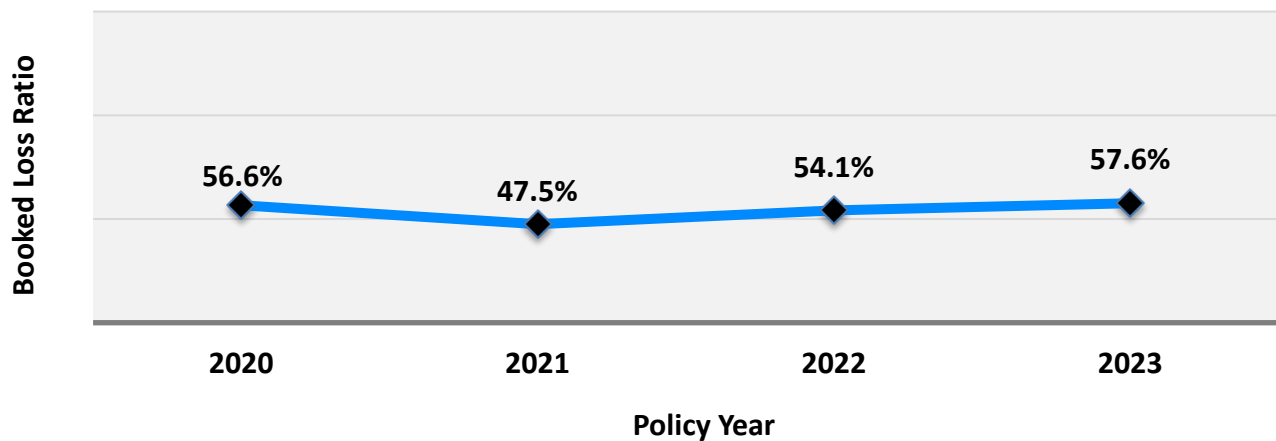
## Residual Market Demographics

### Virginia Residual Market Reinsurance Pool

Policy Year Financial Results through 3rd Quarter 2024 for 2023 and prior years\*

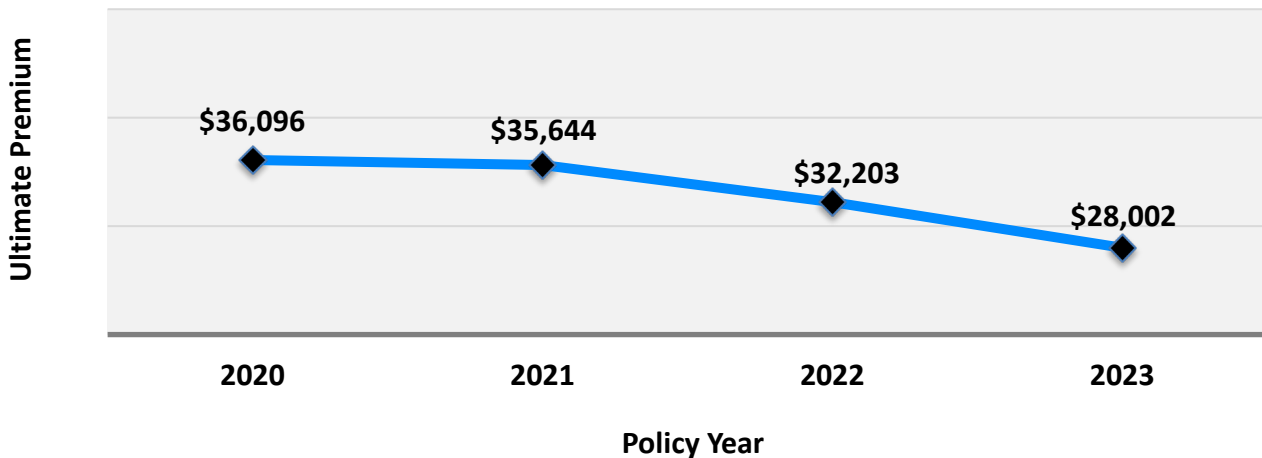
#### Booked Loss Ratio (Projected to Ultimate)

The ratio of total incurred losses to total net premiums (net of uncollectible premium) in a given period, in this state, expressed as a percentage.



#### Ultimate Net Written Premium (Projected to Ultimate) (000's)

The premium charged by an insurance company for coverage provided by an insurance contract for the policy period in this state.



\*4th Quarter 2024 data will be available the end of April 2025 due to the timing of data reporting

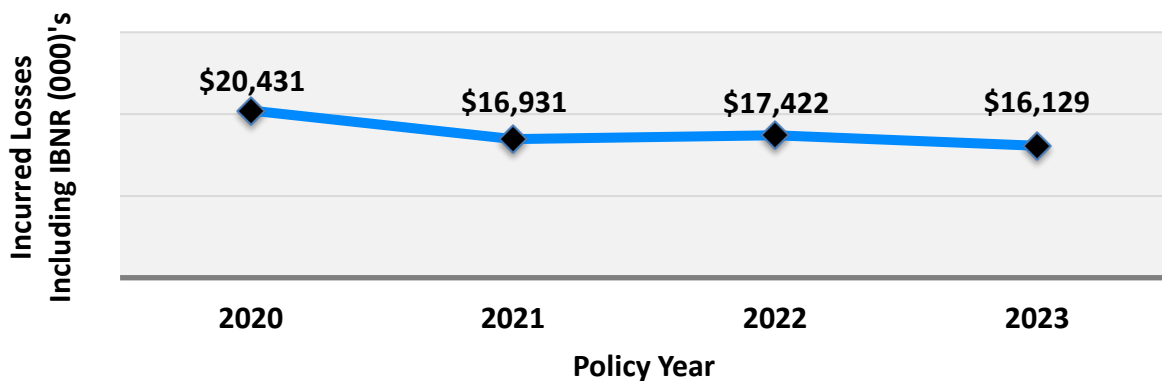


## Residual Market Demographics

### Virginia Residual Market Reinsurance Pool Net Operating Results Policy Year Financial Results through 3rd Quarter 2024 for 2023 and prior years\*

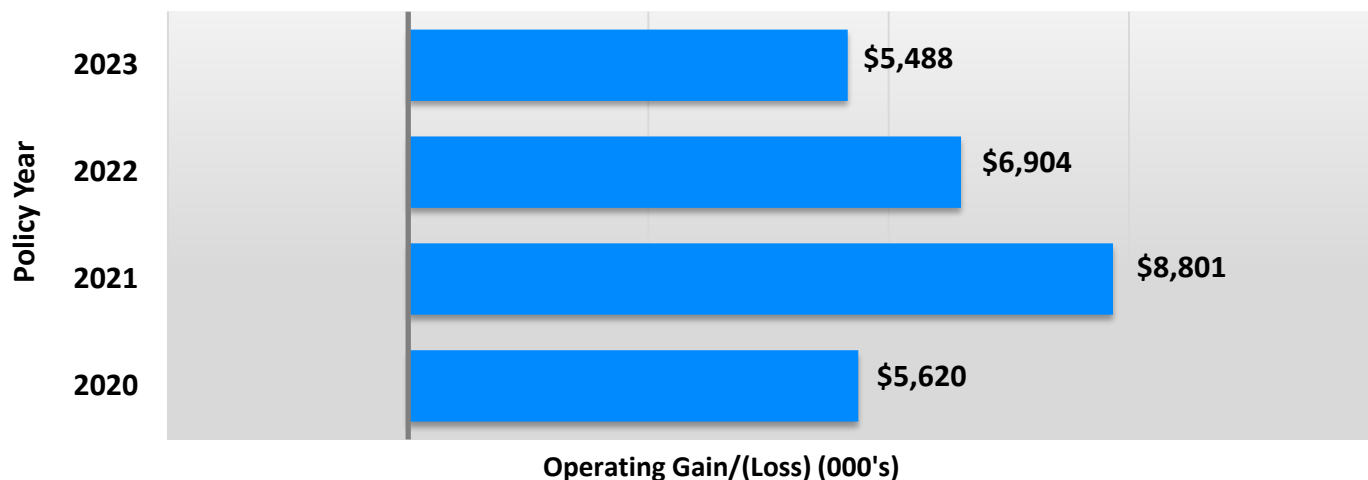
#### Incurred Losses (Projected to Ultimate)

Policy year incurred losses reflect paid losses, case reserves and IBNR reserves for policies written in a particular policy year in that state.



#### Estimated Net Operating Gain/(Loss) (000's) (Projected to Ultimate)

The financial statement presentation that reflects the excess of earned premium over incurred losses, less all operating expenses, plus all investment income in that state.



\*4th Quarter 2024 data will be available the end of April 2025 due to the timing of data reporting



## Residual Market Demographics

### Collections/Indemnification

The following shows a comparison of gross written premium and uncollectible premium reported in Virginia for Policy Years 2020-2024, obtained through NP-4 and NP-5 reports including traumatic and black lung claims, evaluated through 3rd Quarter 2024.

Policy Year	Gross Written Premium \$	Uncollectible Premium \$	Percentage
2020	37,779,961	1,683,533	4.5%
2021	36,666,676	1,022,389	2.8%
2022	32,798,016	614,300	1.9%
2023	27,654,688	--	--
2024	18,250,432	--	--

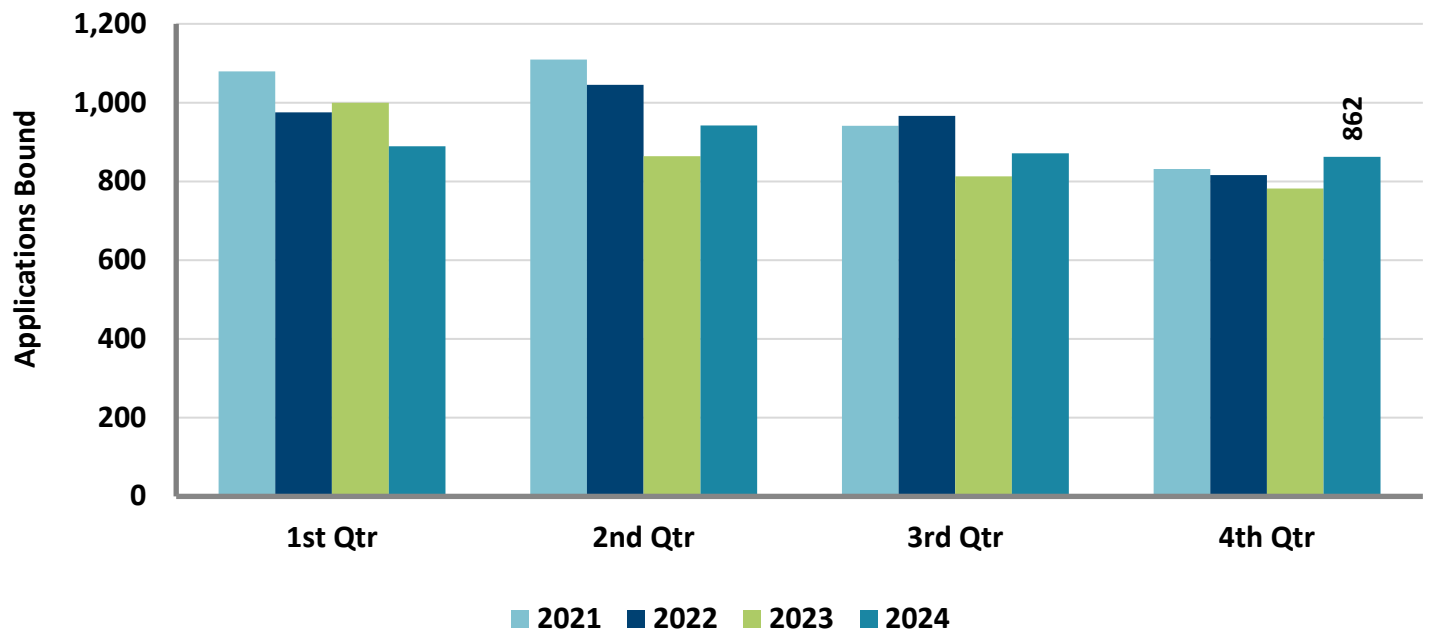
\* The uncollectible premiums provided are reported by the servicing carriers on a quarterly basis. Uncollectible premium is generally reported up to 24 months after the policy expiration date due to audit, billing, and collection requirements. Therefore, the uncollectible premium data has not yet developed for the more recent policy years.



## Residual Market Demographics

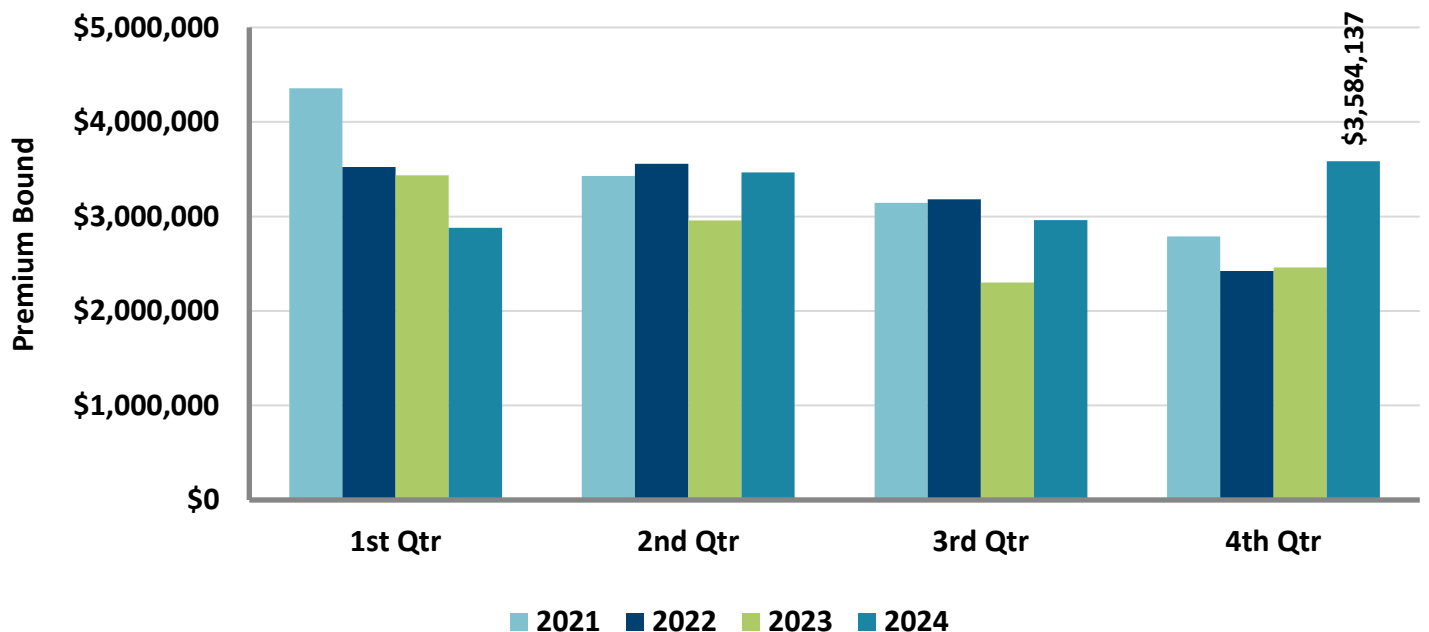
### Total Applications Bound — 2021 vs. 2022 vs. 2023 vs. 2024

The number of applications—both new and reassignment—that are assigned to a Servicing Carrier or a Direct Assignment Carrier (if applicable).



### Total Application Premium Bound — 2021 vs. 2022 vs. 2023 vs. 2024

The total estimated premium on bound applications—both new and reassignment—that are assigned to a Servicing Carrier or a Direct Assignment Carrier (if applicable).





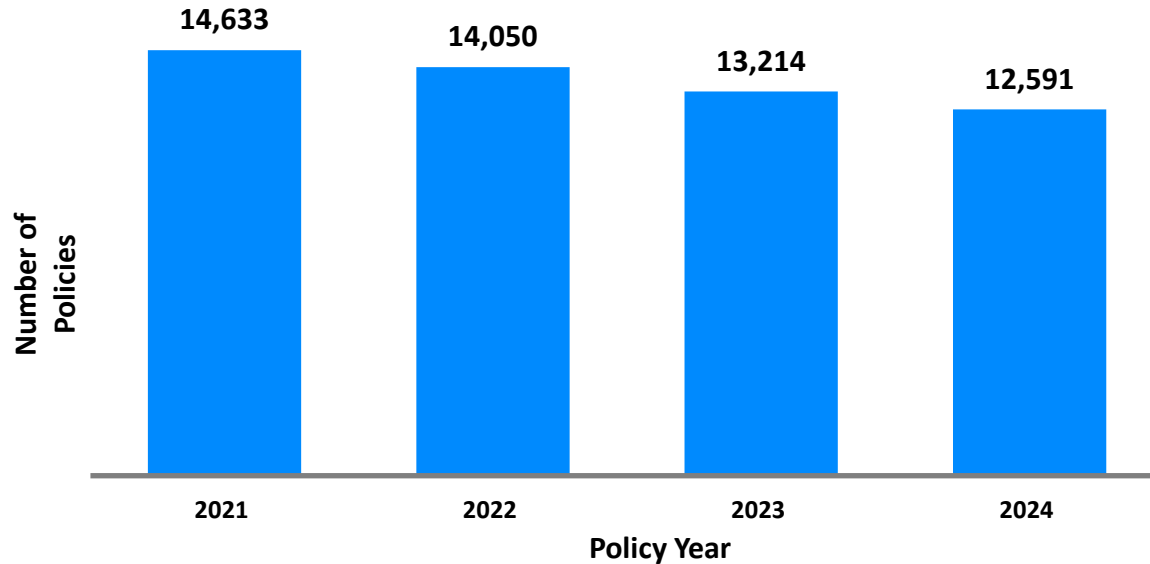


## Residual Market Demographics

### Residual Market Total Policy Counts

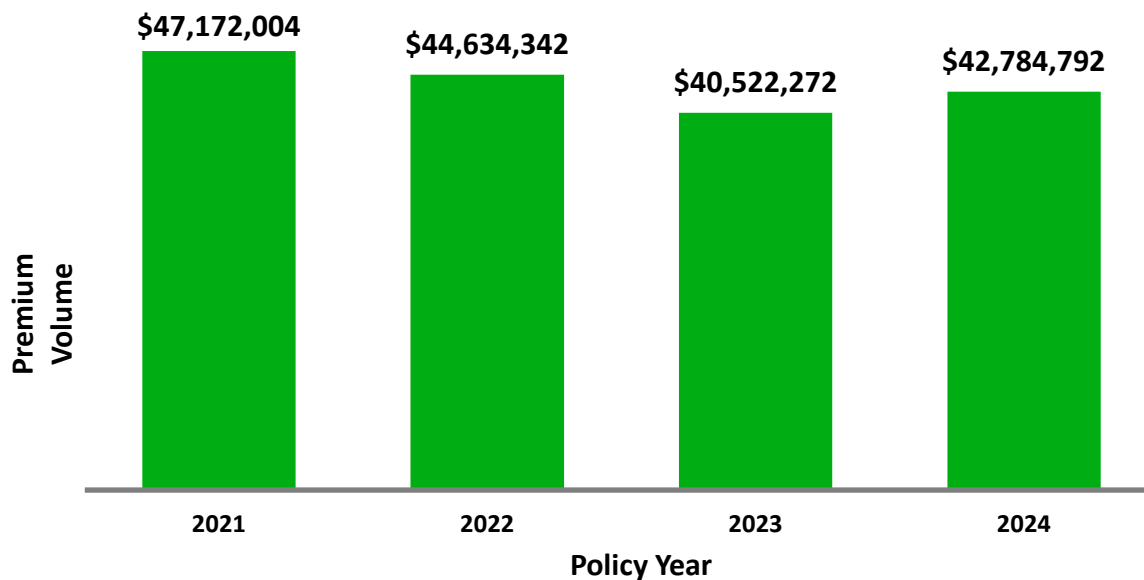
#### Annual Data for Policies Reported through December 31, 2024

Total number of all Assigned Risk Plan policies with effective dates during the calendar period listed above.



#### Annual Data for Premium Reported through December 31, 2024

Total amount of all Assigned Risk Plan prorated estimated annual premium with effective dates during the calendar period listed above.





# Virginia Residual Market State Activity Report

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## Residual Market Demographics

### Premium Size Profiles

The total number of Assigned Risk Plan policies and prorated estimated annual premium totals, with effective dates during the respective timeframe (Annual), and reported to NCCI by December 31, 2024, by both Direct Assignment and Servicing Carriers.

### Annual Data Reported through December 31, 2024

Premium Size \$	Policy Count	% of Total Policies	Premium \$	% of Total Premium	Average Premium \$
0- 2,499	8,576	68.1	8,549,767	20.0	997
2,500- 4,999	1,920	15.2	6,815,366	15.9	3,550
5,000- 9,999	1,279	10.2	8,822,397	20.6	6,898
10,000- 19,999	523	4.2	7,157,250	16.7	13,685
20,000- 49,999	239	1.9	6,982,123	16.3	29,214
50,000- 99,999	43	0.3	2,889,061	6.8	67,187
100,000- 199,999	9	0.1	1,126,841	2.6	125,205
200,000+	2	0.0	441,987	1.0	220,994
Total	12,591	100.0	42,784,792	100.0	3,398

### Annual 2023 Data for Comparison

Premium Size \$	Policy Count	% of Total Policies	Premium \$	% of Total Premium	Average Premium \$
0- 2,499	9,363	70.9	9,215,720	22.7	984
2,500- 4,999	1,879	14.2	6,693,245	16.5	3,562
5,000- 9,999	1,228	9.3	8,433,335	20.8	6,868
10,000- 19,999	526	4.0	7,149,092	17.6	13,591
20,000- 49,999	171	1.3	4,958,499	12.2	28,997
50,000- 99,999	36	0.3	2,504,956	6.2	69,582
100,000- 199,999	10	0.1	1,366,210	3.4	136,621
200,000+	1	0.0	201,215	0.5	201,215
Total	13,214	100.0	40,522,272	100.0	3,067

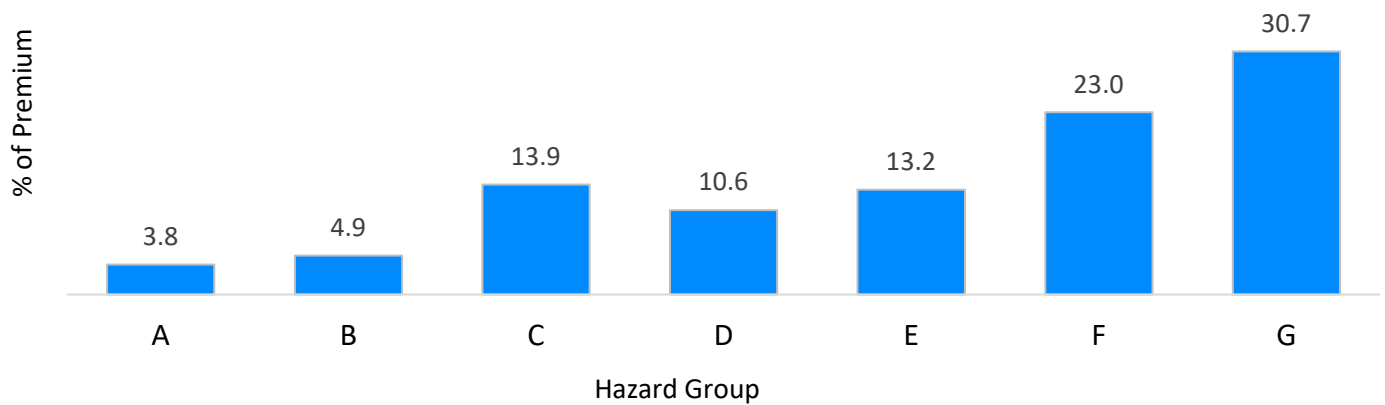


## Residual Market Demographics

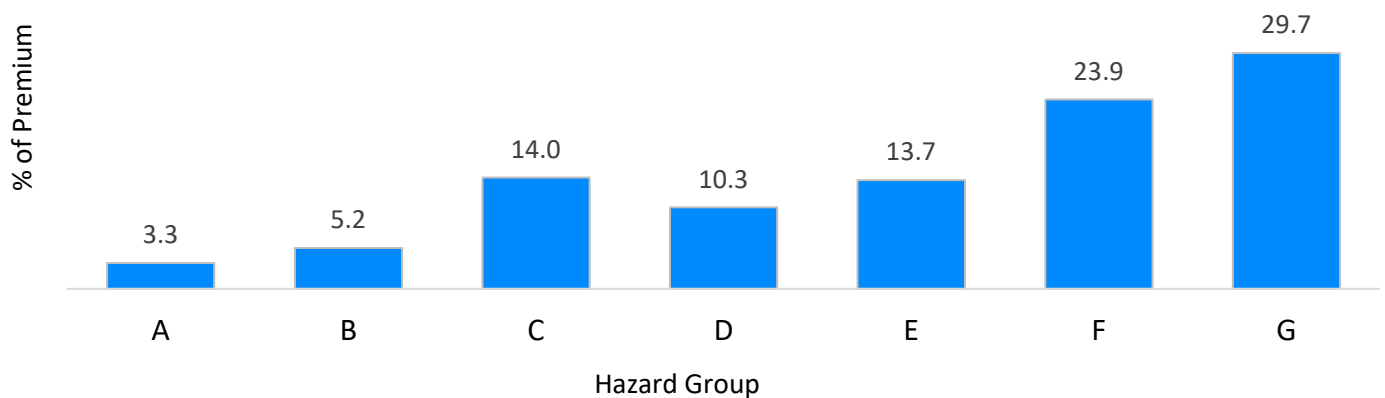
### Hazard Group Distribution

Annual Data Reported through **December 31, 2024**

The Hazard Groups for Assigned Risk Plan policies reported to NCCI by Direct Assignment and Servicing Carriers as of the date listed above.



### Annual **2023** Data for Comparison





## Residual Market Demographics

### Residual Market Top 10 Classification Codes by Policy Count

#### Annual Data Reported through December 31, 2024

The top 10 governing class codes by total policy count—policies issued by Servicing Carriers and Direct Assignment Carriers in this state as of the date listed above.

Rank	Code and Description	Policy Count	% of Policies
1	5645 - Carpentry Construction of Residential Dwellings Not Exceeding Three Stories in Height	1,096	8.7
2	7228 - Trucking-Local Hauling Only-& Drivers	736	5.8
3	5551 - Roofing-All Kinds & Drivers	733	5.8
4	5437 - Carpentry-Installation of Cabinet Work or Interior Trim	571	4.5
5	5474 - Painting NOC & Shop Operations, Drivers	437	3.5
6	9014 - Janitorial Services by Contractors-No Window Cleaning Above Ground Level & Drivers	425	3.4
7	5445 - Wallboard, Sheetrock, Drywall, Plasterboard, or Cement Board Installation - Within Buildings & Drivers	372	3.0
8	0106 - Tree Pruning, Spraying, Repairing - All Operations & Drivers	296	2.4
9	9063 - YMCA, YWCA, YMHA or YWHA, Institution-All Employees & Clerical	243	1.9
10	9102 - Park NOC-All Employees & Drivers	212	1.7

### Residual Market Top 10 Classification Codes by Premium Volume

#### Annual Data Reported through December 31, 2024

The top 10 governing class codes by prorated estimated annual premium written on total policies issued by Servicing Carriers and Direct Assignment Carriers in this state as of the date listed above.

Rank	Code and Description	Premium \$	% of Premium
1	5551 - Roofing-All Kinds & Drivers	3,988,875	9.3
2	5645 - Carpentry Construction of Residential Dwellings Not Exceeding Three Stories in Height	3,668,150	8.6
3	7228 - Trucking-Local Hauling Only-& Drivers	1,987,157	4.6
4	0106 - Tree Pruning, Spraying, Repairing - All Operations & Drivers	1,787,730	4.2
5	8279 - Stable or Breeding Farm & Drivers	1,318,069	3.1
6	5445 - Wallboard, Sheetrock, Drywall, Plasterboard, or Cement Board Installation - Within Buildings & Drivers	1,285,345	3.0
7	5437 - Carpentry-Installation of Cabinet Work or Interior Trim	1,124,756	2.6
8	5474 - Painting NOC & Shop Operations, Drivers	1,043,624	2.4
9	9014 - Janitorial Services by Contractors-No Window Cleaning Above Ground Level & Drivers	945,241	2.2
10	8835 - Home, Public, and Traveling Healthcare - All Employees	803,448	1.9



## Glossary of Terms

**Applications Bound**—The applications that are actually assigned to a Servicing Carrier or Direct Assignment Carrier (if applicable).

**Earned Premium or Premiums Earned**—That portion of written premiums applicable to the expired portion of the time for which the insurance was in effect. When used as an accounting term, “premiums earned” describes the premiums written during a period, plus the unearned premiums at the beginning of the period, less the unearned premiums at the end of the period.

**In Force (Policies/Premium)**—All policies and associated estimated premium that are current as of a given date. This excludes policies that have been cancelled or expired prior to the given date.

**Incurred But Not Reported (IBNR)**—Pertaining to losses where the events that will result in a loss, and eventually a claim, have occurred, but have not yet been reported to the insurance company. The term may also include “bulk” reserves for estimated future development of case reserves.

**Loss Ratio**—The ratio of total incurred losses to total earned premiums in a given period, expressed as a percentage. The formula for loss ratio is  $(\text{loss} + \text{loss adjustment expense}) / \text{earned premium}$ .

**Premium Bound**—The total estimated annual premium on bound applications.

**Prorated Estimated Annual Premium**—premium determined by multiplying a policy’s total estimated annual premium to a factor based on the number of days the policy was in effect. For example, if a policy was in effect for 100 days, the factor would be  $100/365$  or  $0.274$ . For a policy with a total estimated annual premium of \$1,000 the prorated estimated annual premium would be \$274. This calculation is applied to cancelled policies.

**Underwriting Gain/ (Loss)**—The financial statement presentation that reflects the excess of earned premium over incurred losses.

**VCAP® Service**—Voluntary Coverage Assistance Program is a supplemental program to NCCI’s Workers Compensation Insurance Plan. As part of NCCI’s strategic vision of maintaining and depopulating the residual market, NCCI’s **VCAP® Service** redirects coverage opportunities for employers to voluntary market insurers, which generally provide coverage at a lower cost. **VCAP® Service** provides an additional source for producers and employers to secure voluntary workers compensation coverage prior to entering the residual market for coverage.