



Connecticut Residual Market State Activity Report

First Quarter 2025



Connecticut Residual Market State Activity Report

First Quarter 2025

Executive Summary

NCCI, as Pool and Plan Administrator of the Connecticut Workers Compensation Insurance Plan, is pleased to provide the First Quarter 2025 *Connecticut Residual Market State Activity Report*.

Residual Market demographics contained in this report include:

Table of Contents

Residual Market Demographics	1
Residual Market Total Policies and Premium In Force	1
Connecticut Residual Market Share Compared to All Plan Jurisdictions Market Share	2
Connecticut Residual Market Reinsurance Pool	3
Booked Loss Ratio (Projected to Ultimate)	3
Ultimate Net Written Premium (Projected to Ultimate) (000's)	3
Connecticut Residual Market Reinsurance Pool Net Operating Results	4
Incurred Losses (Projected to Ultimate)	4
Estimated Net Operating Gain/(Loss) (000's) (Projected to Ultimate)	4
Collections/Indemnification	5
Voluntary Coverage Assistance Program	6
Total Applications Bound — 2022 vs. 2023 vs. 2024 vs. 2025	7
Total Application Premium Bound — 2022 vs. 2023 vs. 2024 vs. 2025	7
Residual Market Total Policy Counts	8
Residual Market Total Premium Volume	8
Premium Size Profiles	9
Hazard Group Distribution	10
Residual Market Top 10 Classification Codes by Policy Count	11
Residual Market Top 10 Classification Codes by Premium Volume	11
Glossary of Terms	12

If you have any questions or comments about this report, please feel free to contact:

Mary Kate Meingossner, Plan Administration, mary_kate_meingossner@ncci.com or 561-893-1236.



Residual Market Demographics

Residual Market Total Policies and Premium In Force

As of March 31, 2025—compared to prior year

Total number of Assigned Risk Plan policies and prorated estimated premium volume in force reported as of the date listed above. This excludes policies that have been cancelled or expired prior to the date listed above.

The other exhibits in this report describe quarterly and year-to-date data, including policies that cancelled or expired during the timeframe.

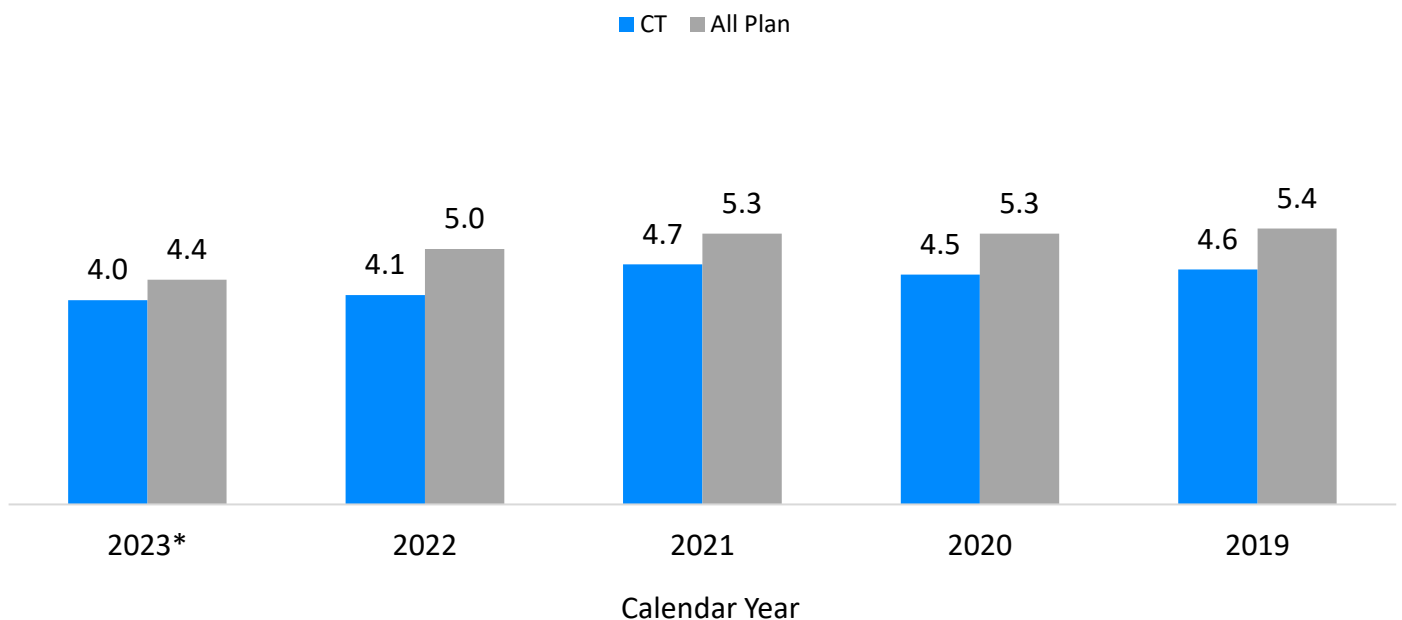
	2025	2024	2025 vs. 2024 #	2025 vs. 2024 %
Policy Count	9,913	10,523	-610	-5.8%
Premium Volume	\$30,630,210	\$30,874,476	-\$244,266	-0.8%



Residual Market Demographics

Connecticut Residual Market Share Compared to All Plan Jurisdictions Market Share Calendar Years 2023 - 2019

Plan Premium as a Percentage of Direct Written Premium



*Preliminary

Note: The Residual Market Share is based on residual market written premium as a percentage of total direct written premium on a calendar year basis, from financial data reported to NCCI.

Due to the nature of calendar year data, this chart provides a full year of data and is updated only once a year with the second quarter report.

This Residual Market Share is published in the **Residual Market Management Summary** within *Exhibit P* for NCCI Plan and Pool Administered states. "All Plan" jurisdictions in this chart represent the subtotal market shares for NCCI Plan-administered states within *Exhibit P*.



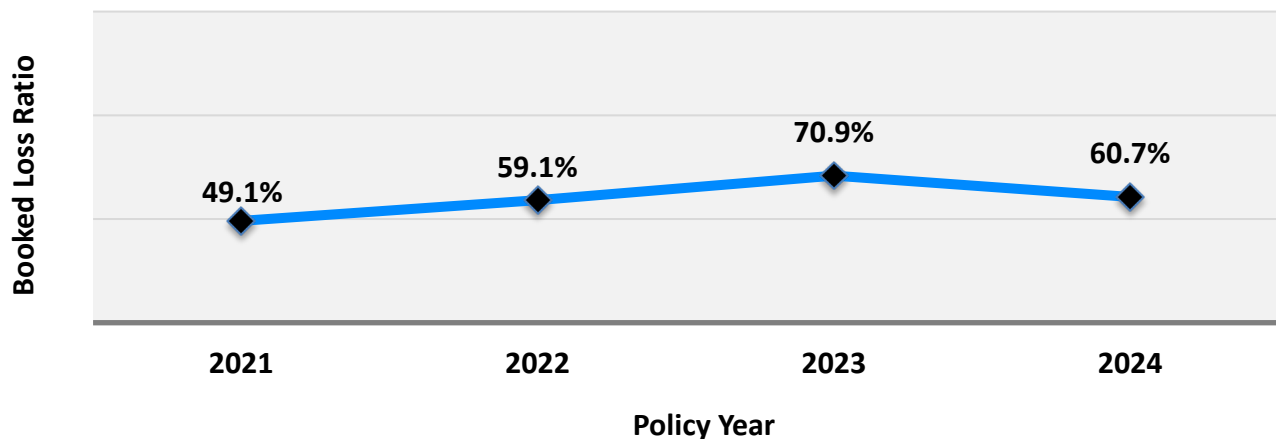
Residual Market Demographics

Connecticut Residual Market Reinsurance Pool

Policy Year Financial Results through 4th Quarter 2024 for 2024 and prior years*

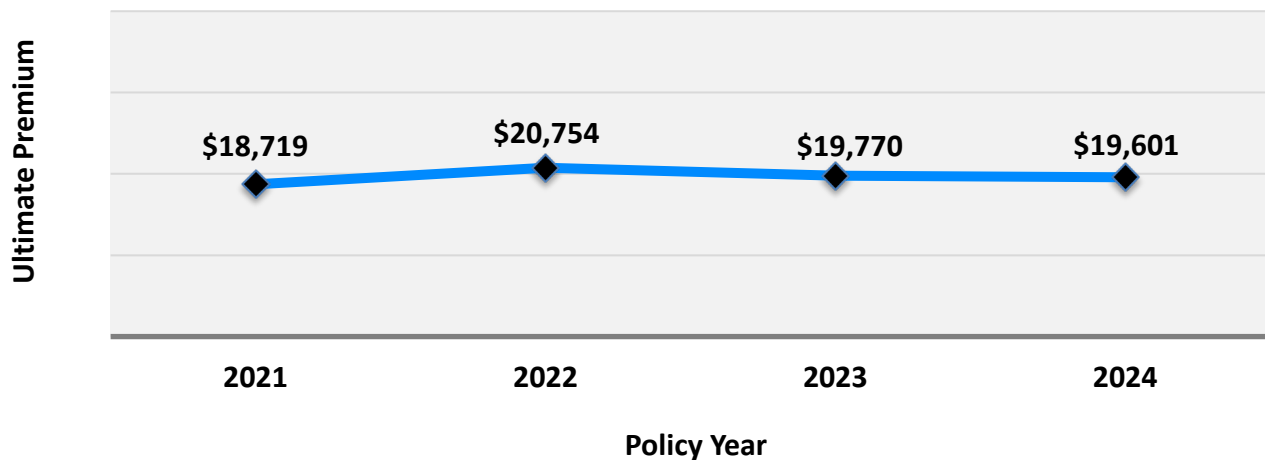
Booked Loss Ratio (Projected to Ultimate)

The ratio of total incurred losses to total net premiums (net of uncollectible premium) in a given period, in this state, expressed as a percentage.



Ultimate Net Written Premium (Projected to Ultimate) (000's)

The premium charged by an insurance company for coverage provided by an insurance contract for the policy period in this state.



*1st Quarter 2025 data will be available the end of July 2025 due to the timing of data reporting

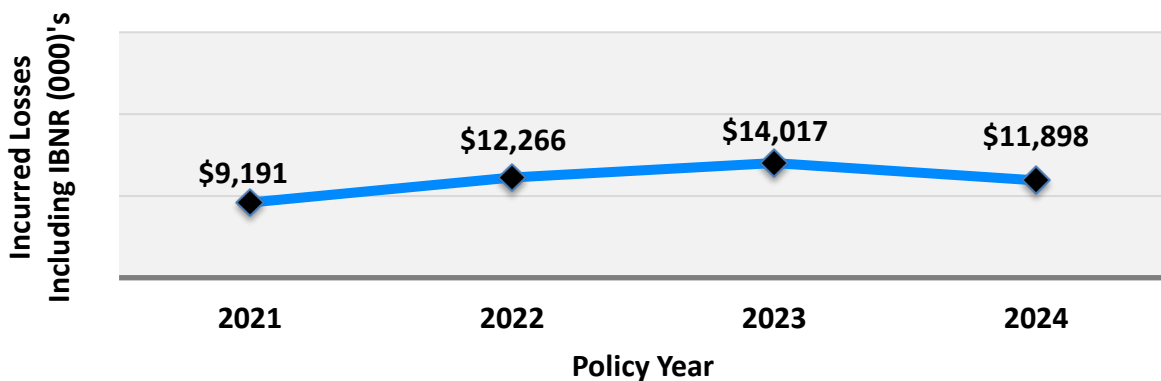


Residual Market Demographics

Connecticut Residual Market Reinsurance Pool Net Operating Results Policy Year Financial Results through 4th Quarter 2024 for 2024 and prior years*

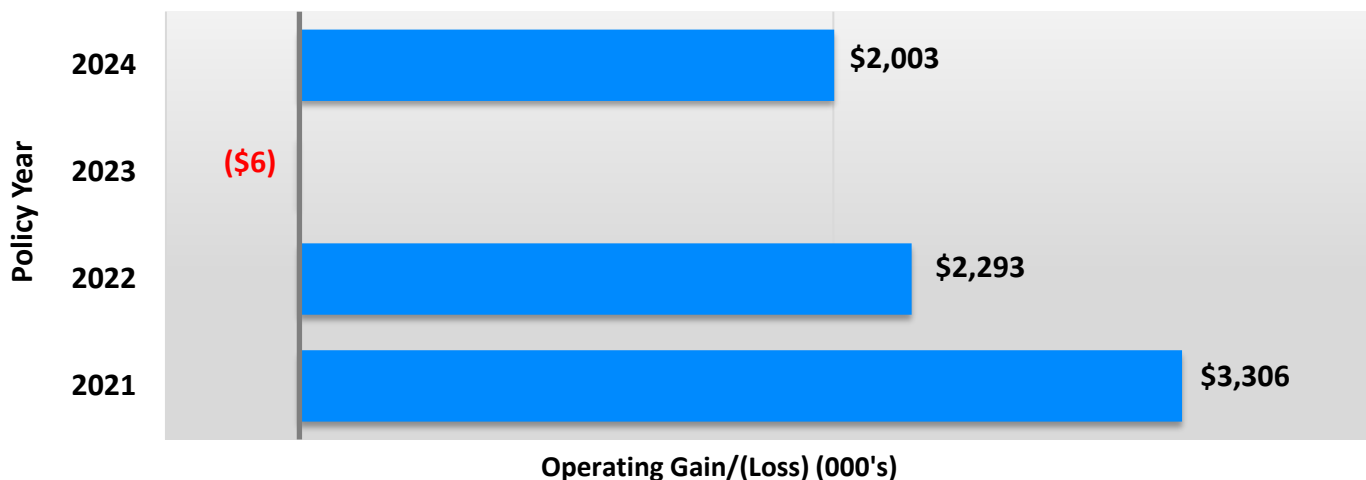
Incurred Losses (Projected to Ultimate)

Policy year incurred losses reflect paid losses, case reserves and IBNR reserves for policies written in a particular policy year in that state.



Estimated Net Operating Gain/(Loss) (000's) (Projected to Ultimate)

The financial statement presentation that reflects the excess of earned premium over incurred losses, less all operating expenses, plus all investment income in that state.



*1st Quarter 2025 data will be available the end of July 2025 due to the timing of data reporting



Residual Market Demographics

Collections/Indemnification

The following shows a comparison of gross written premium and uncollectible premium reported in Connecticut for Policy Years 2020-2024, obtained through NP-4 and NP-5 reports including traumatic and black lung claims, evaluated through 4th Quarter 2024.

Policy Year	Gross Written Premium \$	Uncollectible Premium \$	Percentage
2020	18,725,854	838,008	4.5%
2021	19,512,704	794,102	4.1%
2022	22,414,401	1,660,176	7.4%
2023	22,279,227	--	--
2024	21,935,746	--	--

* The uncollectible premiums provided are reported by the servicing carriers on a quarterly basis. Uncollectible premium is generally reported up to 24 months after the policy expiration date due to audit, billing, and collection requirements. Therefore, the uncollectible premium data has not yet developed for the more recent policy years.



Residual Market Demographics

Voluntary Coverage Assistance Program

First Quarter Data through March 31, 2025

The volume of assigned risk applications redirected to the voluntary market through NCCI's *VCAP® Service*. The following shows the results *VCAP® Service* has provided during First Quarter 2025.

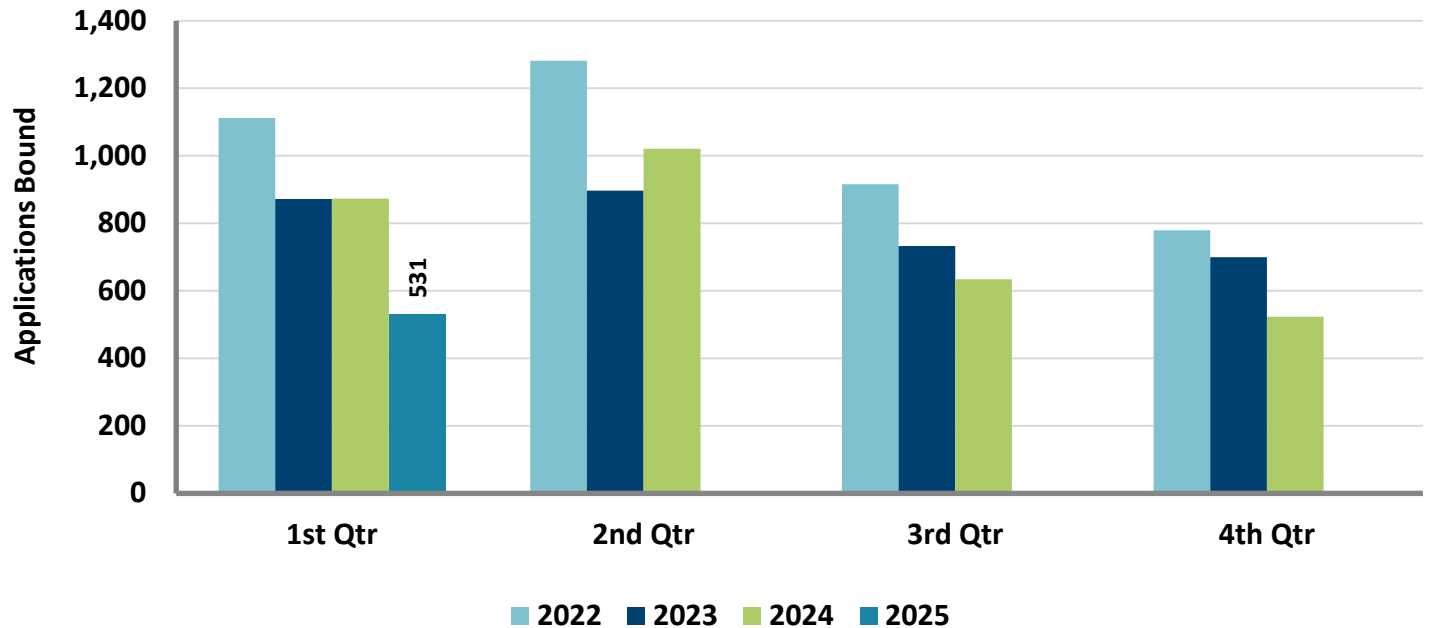
Number of Applications Reviewed by VCAP® Service	876
Associated Premium for Applications Reviewed	\$2,438,961.87
Number of VCAP® Service Matches	832
VCAP® Service Matches as a % of Applications Reviewed	94.98%
Number of VCAP® Service Offers	332
VCAP® Service Offers as a % of Matches	39.90%
Number of Confirmed VCAP® Service Policies	322
Confirmed VCAP® Service Policies as a % of Applications Reviewed	36.76%
Redirected Assigned Risk Premium	\$609,574.38
Associated Voluntary Market Premium	\$574,157.00
Savings	\$35,417.38
Average Savings per Application	\$109.99
Savings as a % of Redirected Assigned Risk Premium	5.81%
Redirected Premium as a % of Associated Premium for Applications Reviewed by VCAP® Service	24.99%



Residual Market Demographics

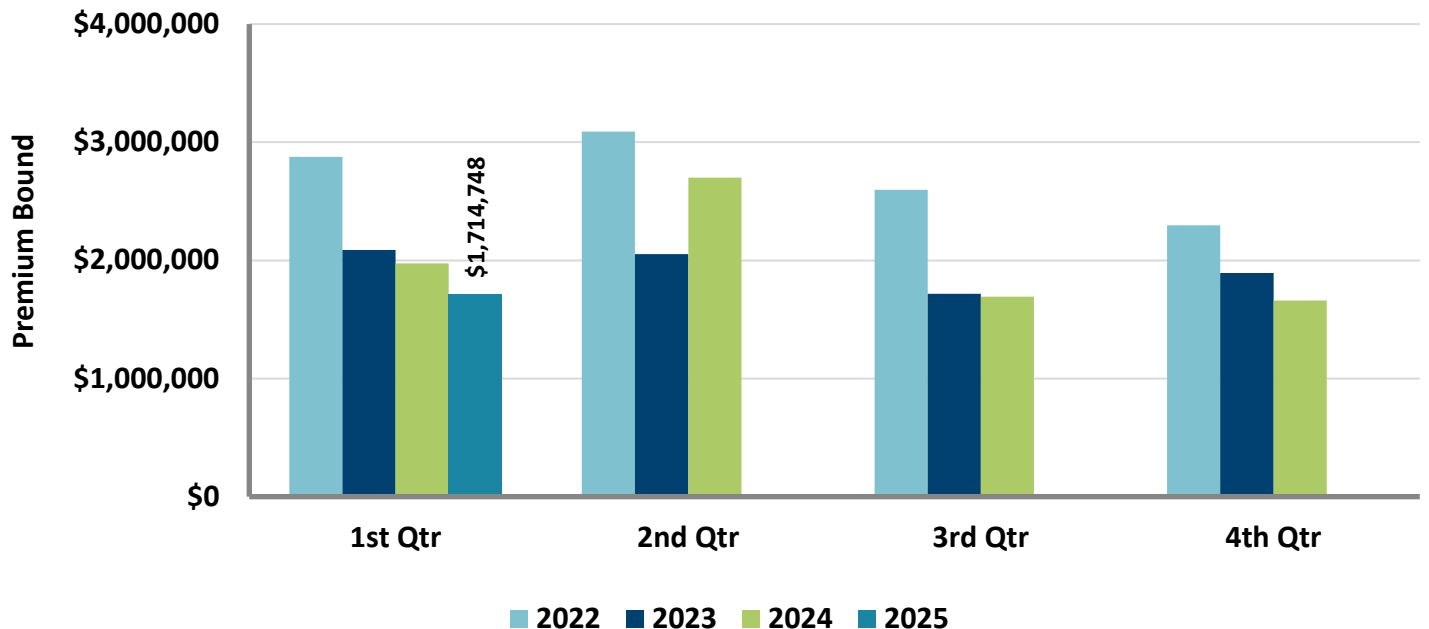
Total Applications Bound — 2022 vs. 2023 vs. 2024 vs. 2025

The number of applications—both new and reassignment—that are assigned to a Servicing Carrier or a Direct Assignment Carrier (if applicable).



Total Application Premium Bound — 2022 vs. 2023 vs. 2024 vs. 2025

The total estimated premium on bound applications—both new and reassignment—that are assigned to a Servicing Carrier or a Direct Assignment Carrier (if applicable).



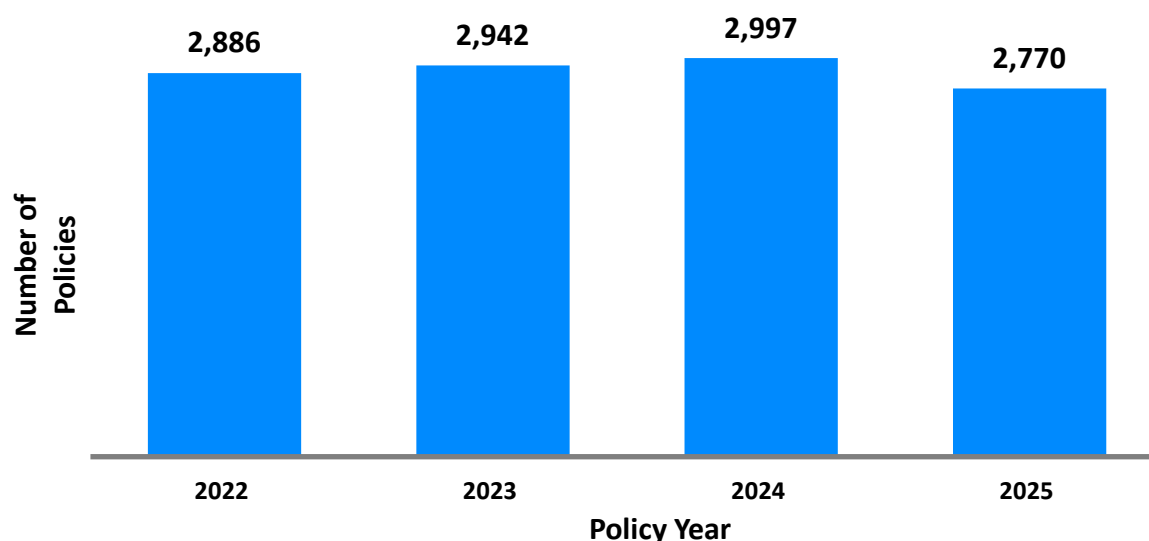


Residual Market Demographics

Residual Market Total Policy Counts

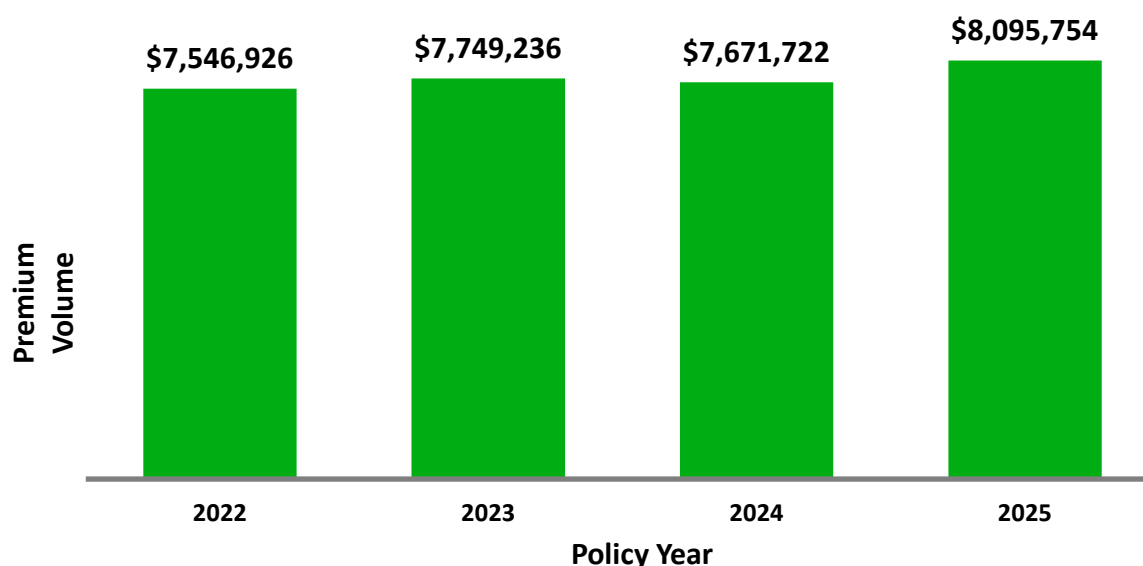
First Quarter Data for Policies Reported through March 31, 2025

Total number of all Assigned Risk Plan policies with effective dates during the calendar period listed above.



First Quarter Data for Premium Reported through March 31, 2025

Total amount of all Assigned Risk Plan prorated estimated annual premium with effective dates during the calendar period listed above.





Residual Market Demographics

Premium Size Profiles

The total number of Assigned Risk Plan policies and prorated estimated annual premium totals, with effective dates during the respective timeframe (First Quarter), and reported to NCCI by March 31, 2025, by both Direct Assignment and Servicing Carriers.

First Quarter Data Reported through March 31, 2025

Premium Size \$	Policy Count	% of Total Policies	Premium \$	% of Total Premium	Average Premium \$
0- 2,499	2,315	83.6	3,119,728	38.5	1,348
2,500- 4,999	194	7.0	696,924	8.6	3,592
5,000- 9,999	136	4.9	939,451	11.6	6,908
10,000- 19,999	75	2.7	1,072,037	13.2	14,294
20,000- 49,999	36	1.3	1,138,422	14.1	31,623
50,000- 99,999	11	0.4	748,469	9.2	68,043
100,000- 199,999	3	0.1	380,723	4.7	126,908
200,000+	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Total	2,770	100.0	8,095,754	100.0	2,923

First Quarter 2024 Data for Comparison

Premium Size \$	Policy Count	% of Total Policies	Premium \$	% of Total Premium	Average Premium \$
0- 2,499	2,564	85.6	2,892,184	37.7	1,128
2,500- 4,999	187	6.2	680,610	8.9	3,640
5,000- 9,999	129	4.3	894,398	11.7	6,933
10,000- 19,999	67	2.2	942,561	12.3	14,068
20,000- 49,999	40	1.3	1,139,566	14.9	28,489
50,000- 99,999	7	0.2	520,975	6.8	74,425
100,000- 199,999	2	0.1	228,618	3.0	114,309
200,000+	1	0.0	372,810	4.9	372,810
Total	2,997	100.0	7,671,722	100.0	2,560

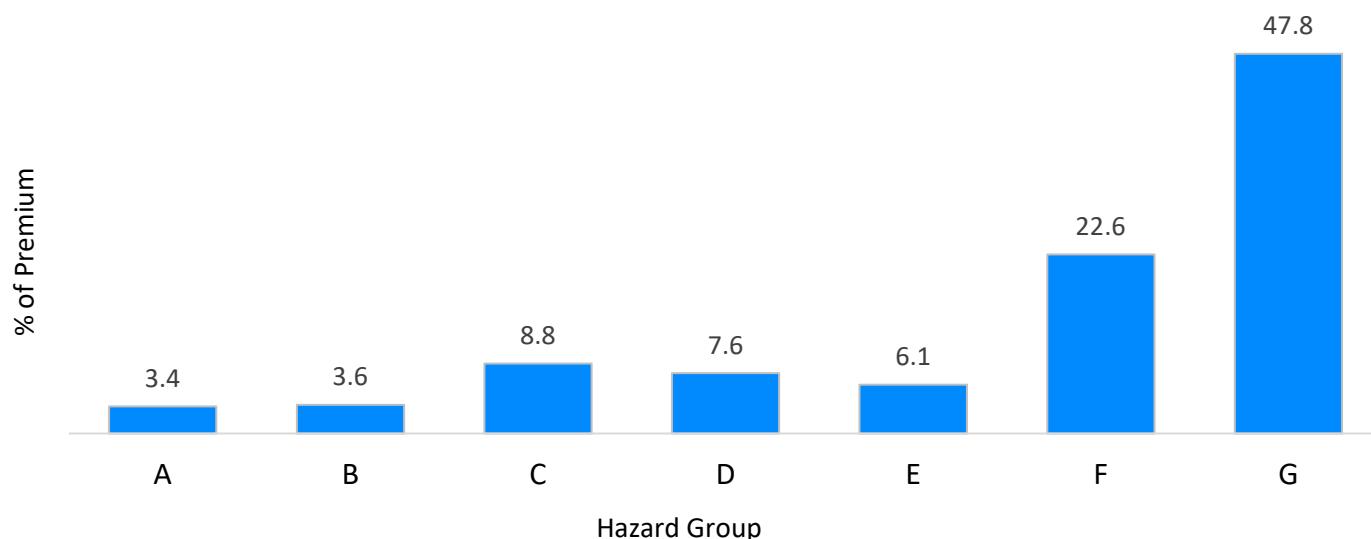


Residual Market Demographics

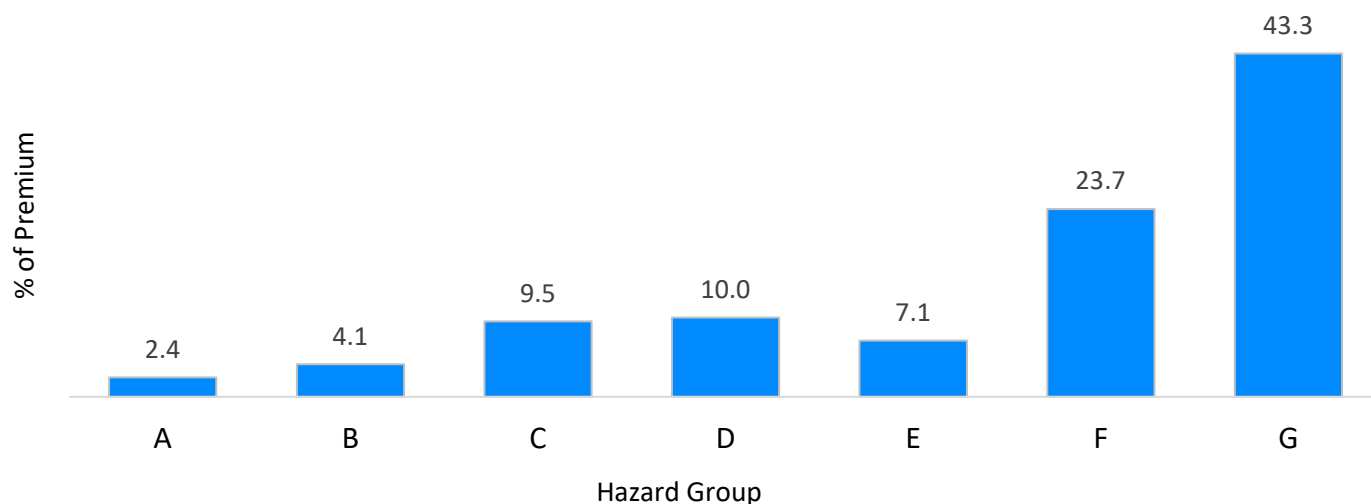
Hazard Group Distribution

First Quarter Data Reported through **March 31, 2025**

The Hazard Groups for Assigned Risk Plan policies reported to NCCI by Direct Assignment and Servicing Carriers as of the date listed above.



First Quarter **2024** Data for Comparison





Connecticut Residual Market State Activity Report

First Quarter 2025

Residual Market Demographics

Residual Market Top 10 Classification Codes by Policy Count

First Quarter Data Reported through March 31, 2025

The top 10 governing class codes by total policy count—policies issued by Servicing Carriers and Direct Assignment Carriers in this state as of the date listed above.

Rank	Code and Description	Policy Count	% of Policies
1	5645 - Carpentry Construction of Residential Dwellings Not Exceeding Three Stories in Height	702	25.3
2	5437 - Carpentry-Installation of Cabinet Work or Interior Trim	268	9.7
3	5551 - Roofing-All Kinds & Drivers	249	9.0
4	5474 - Painting NOC & Shop Operations, Drivers	226	8.2
5	5022 - Masonry NOC	90	3.2
6	5445 - Wallboard, Sheetrock, Drywall, Plasterboard, or Cement Board Installation - Within Buildings & Drivers	85	3.1
7	0913 - Domestic Workers-Residences Full-Time	78	2.8
8	0106 - Tree Pruning, Spraying, Repairing - All Operations & Drivers	60	2.2
9	5190 - Electrical Wiring-Within Buildings & Drivers	52	1.9
10	5348 - Ceramic Tile, Indoor Stone, Marble, or Mosaic Work	49	1.8

Residual Market Top 10 Classification Codes by Premium Volume

First Quarter Data Reported through March 31, 2025

The top 10 governing class codes by prorated estimated annual premium written on total policies issued by Servicing Carriers and Direct Assignment Carriers in this state as of the date listed above.

Rank	Code and Description	Premium \$	% of Premium
1	5645 - Carpentry Construction of Residential Dwellings Not Exceeding Three Stories in Height	2,040,953	25.2
2	5551 - Roofing-All Kinds & Drivers	669,741	8.3
3	5437 - Carpentry-Installation of Cabinet Work or Interior Trim	531,522	6.6
4	5474 - Painting NOC & Shop Operations, Drivers	429,165	5.3
5	9014 - Janitorial Services by Contractors-No Window Cleaning Above Ground Level & Drivers	233,966	2.9
6	0106 - Tree Pruning, Spraying, Repairing - All Operations & Drivers	162,734	2.0
7	7219 - Trucking - NOC-All Employees & Drivers	152,011	1.9
8	5022 - Masonry NOC	151,489	1.9
9	8835 - Home, Public, and Traveling Healthcare - All Employees	147,677	1.8
10	5473 - Asbestos Removal Operations - Contractor - NOC & Drivers	147,420	1.8



Glossary of Terms

Applications Bound—The applications that are actually assigned to a Servicing Carrier or Direct Assignment Carrier (if applicable).

Earned Premium or Premiums Earned—That portion of written premiums applicable to the expired portion of the time for which the insurance was in effect. When used as an accounting term, “premiums earned” describes the premiums written during a period, plus the unearned premiums at the beginning of the period, less the unearned premiums at the end of the period.

In Force (Policies/Premium)—All policies and associated estimated premium that are current as of a given date. This excludes policies that have been cancelled or expired prior to the given date.

Incurred But Not Reported (IBNR)—Pertaining to losses where the events that will result in a loss, and eventually a claim, have occurred, but have not yet been reported to the insurance company. The term may also include “bulk” reserves for estimated future development of case reserves.

Loss Ratio—The ratio of total incurred losses to total earned premiums in a given period, expressed as a percentage. The formula for loss ratio is $(\text{loss} + \text{loss adjustment expense}) / \text{earned premium}$.

Premium Bound—The total estimated annual premium on bound applications.

Prorated Estimated Annual Premium—premium determined by multiplying a policy’s total estimated annual premium to a factor based on the number of days the policy was in effect. For example, if a policy was in effect for 100 days, the factor would be $100/365$ or 0.274 . For a policy with a total estimated annual premium of \$1,000 the prorated estimated annual premium would be \$274. This calculation is applied to cancelled policies.

Underwriting Gain/ (Loss)—The financial statement presentation that reflects the excess of earned premium over incurred losses.

VCAP® Service—Voluntary Coverage Assistance Program is a supplemental program to NCCI’s Workers Compensation Insurance Plan. As part of NCCI’s strategic vision of maintaining and depopulating the residual market, NCCI’s **VCAP® Service** redirects coverage opportunities for employers to voluntary market insurers, which generally provide coverage at a lower cost. **VCAP® Service** provides an additional source for producers and employers to secure voluntary workers compensation coverage prior to entering the residual market for coverage.