2025 State of the Economy Insights



Economic uncertainty is elevated, recession probabilities up

> **Consumer spending** is the key data point to watch



The labor market is a lagging indicator for the economy

The labor market is at risk near-term (recession) and long-term (labor supply)



Tariffs will directly impact a small portion of workers compensation prices

Direct medical price impact likely to be manageable



Tariffs present a monetary policy challenge for the Fed's dual mandate

Long-term yields may stay elevated due to inflation and debt concerns













