State of the Line Dialogue With NCCI's Experts

Donna Glenn, FCAS, MAAA

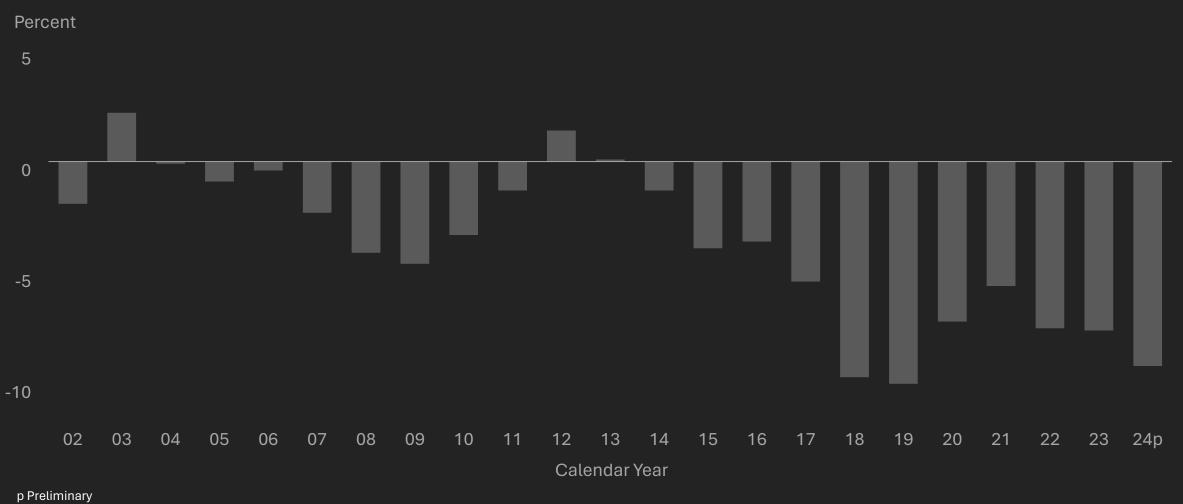
Chief Actuary NCCI

Nadege Bernard, FCAS, MAAA

Practice Leader and Senior Actuary NCCI

WC Approved Changes in Bureau Premium Level

Weighted by Effective Date—NCCI States



AIS

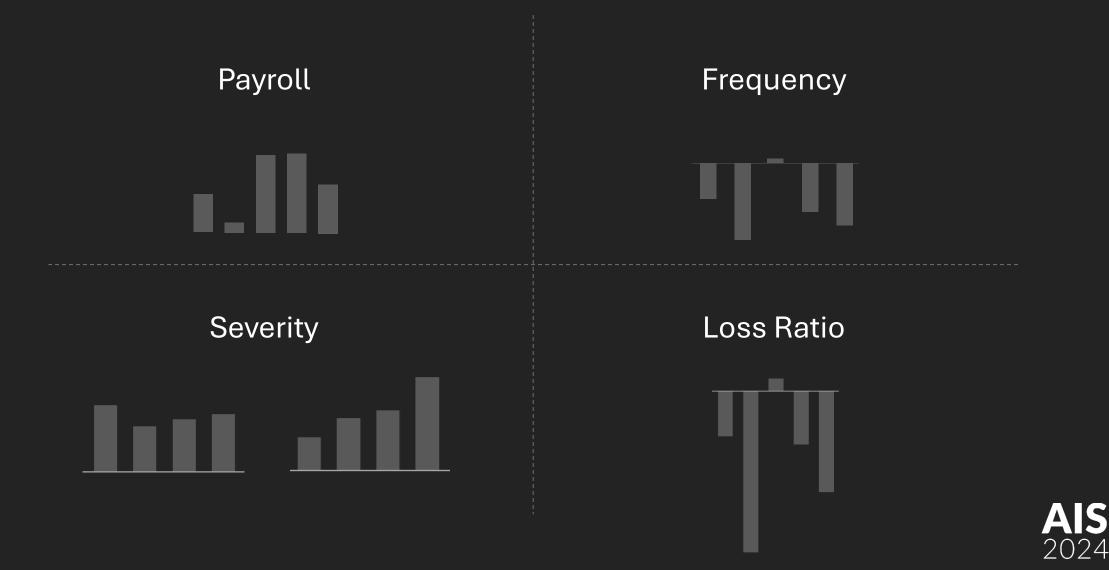
2024

Sources: NCCI; weights are based on NAIC's Annual Statement Statutory Page 14

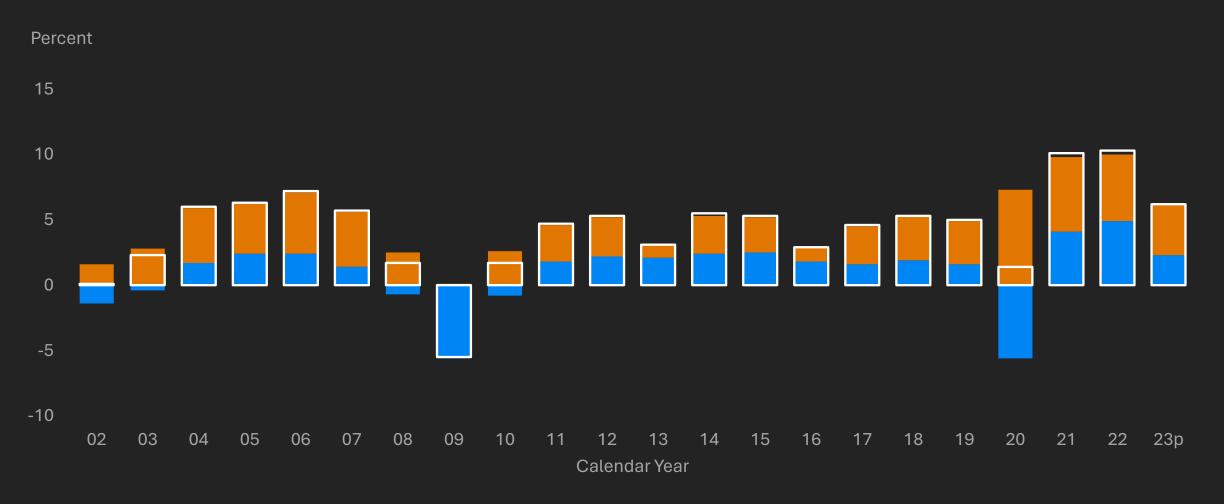
Values reflect changes in average premium levels between years, based on approved changes in advisory rates, loss costs, assigned risk rates, and rating values, as of 5/10/2024 IN and NC are filed in cooperation with state rating bureaus



Contributors to Rate/Loss Cost Changes



Changes in Payroll, Employment, and Average Weekly Wage NCCI States



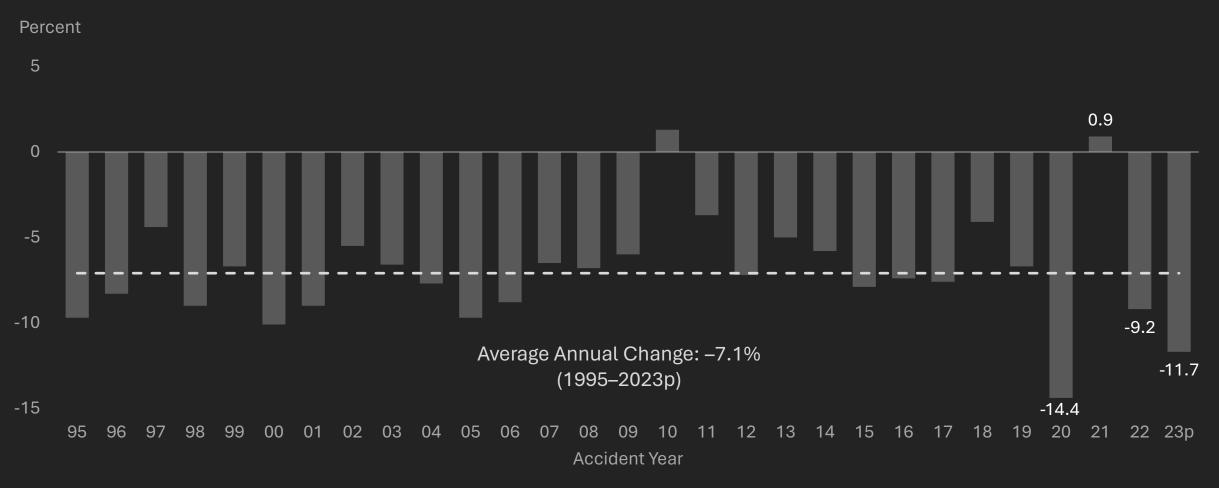
p Preliminary

Sources: US Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW) program; NCCI. Total Private Industry, 2001-2022; NCCI. Includes all states where NCCI provides ratemaking services.

BLS Current Employment Statistics (CES), US Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), 2023; includes all states

WC Lost-Time Claim Frequency - Unadjusted for Wages

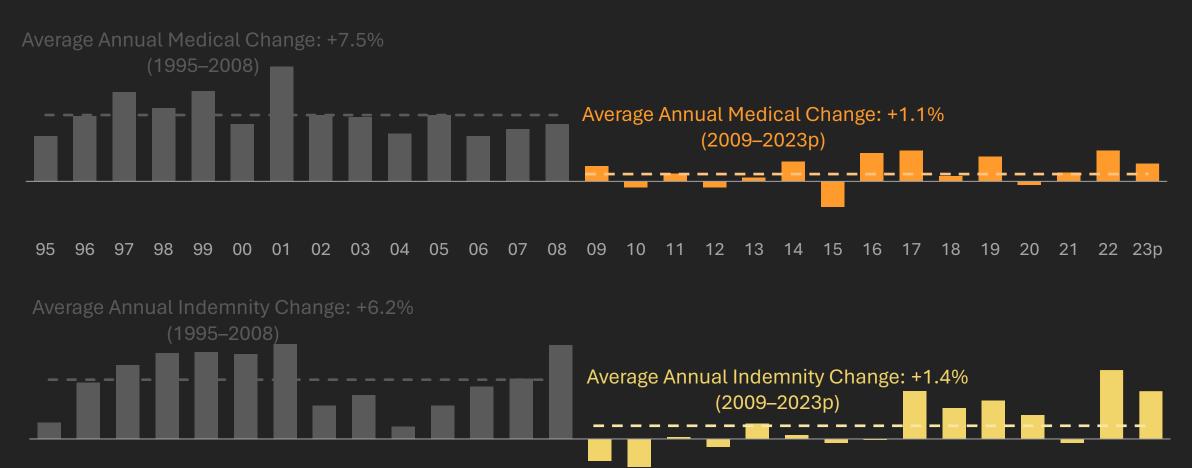
Change in Claims per \$1M Pure Premium, Private Carriers and State Funds—NCCI States



2010–2011 and 2019–2022 are adjusted to reflect the impact of changes in audit activity p Preliminary, based on data valued as of 12/31/2023; excludes COVID-19 claims through 7/1/2023 Source: NCCI's Financial Call data, developed to ultimate, premium adjusted to voluntary pure premium level, excludes high-deductible policies; based on data through 12/31/2022; excludes COVID-19 claims Includes all states where NCCI provides ratemaking services; NV is excluded through 2001, TX is excluded through 2006, and WV is excluded through 2011

WC Average Claim Severity – Unadjusted for Wages

Change in Medical and Indemnity Average Cost per Case, Private Carriers and State Funds—NCCI States



p Preliminary, based on data valued as of 12/31/2023; excludes COVID-19 claims through 7/1/2023 Source: NCCI's Financial Call data, developed to ultimate, excludes high-deductible policies; based on data through 12/31/2022; excludes COVID-19 claims Values displayed reflect the methodology underlying the most recent rate/loss cost filing Includes all states where NCCI provides ratemaking services; NV is excluded through 2003, TX is excluded through 2008, and WV is excluded through 2012 © 2024 NCCI Holdings, Inc. All Rights Reserved.

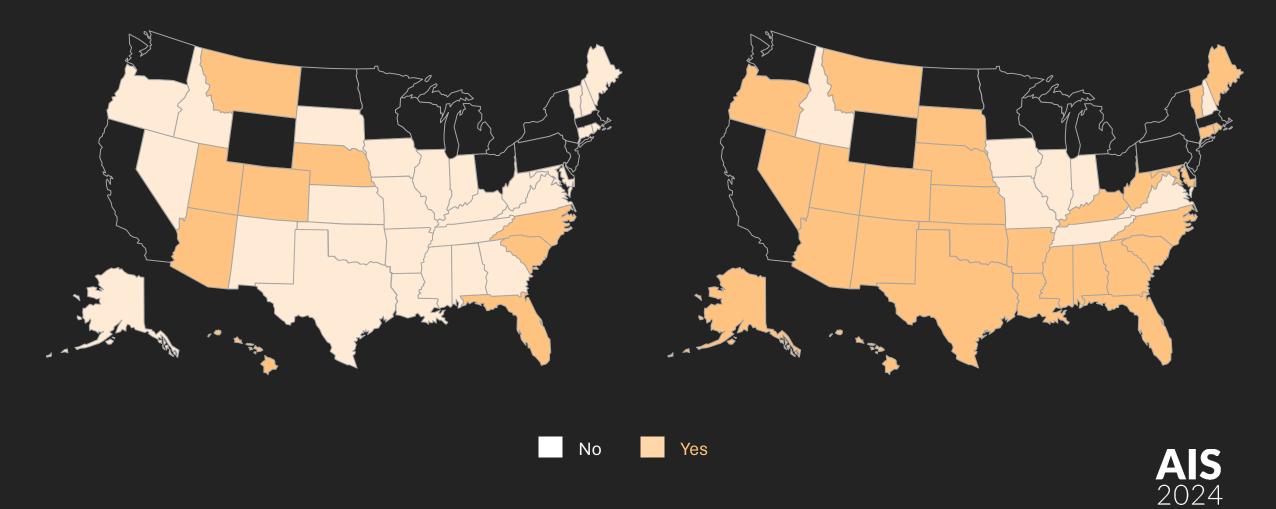


Physician Services Fee Schedules

Noncharge-Based—NCCI States

As of 1980

As of 2000



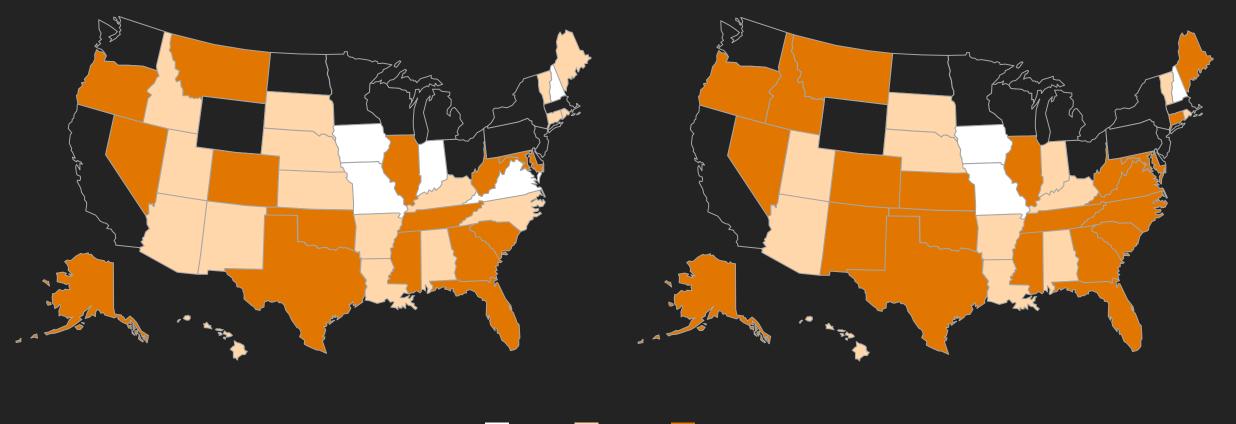
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Major Medical Cost Category Fee Schedules

Noncharge-Based—NCCI States

As of 2010

As of 2020



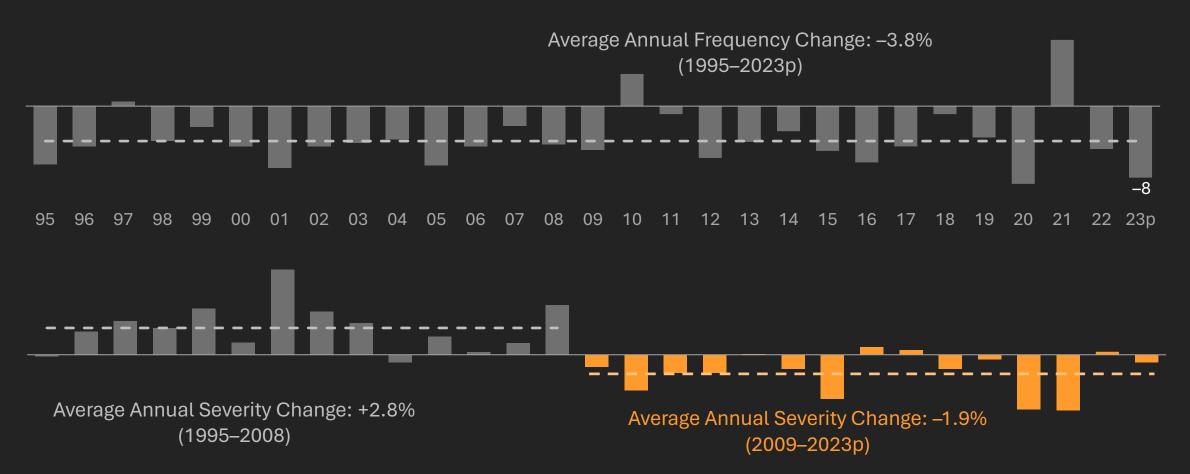




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WC Frequency and Total Claim Severity—Wage-Adjusted

Change in Frequency and Total Average Cost per Case, Private Carriers and State Funds—NCCI States



2010–2011 and 2019–2022 are adjusted to reflect the impact of changes in audit activity. p Preliminary, based on data valued as of 12/31/2023; excludes COVID-19 claims through 7/1/2023 Sources: US Average Weekly Wage: 1994–2007, 2012–2019, and 2022 Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW) and US Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS); 2008–2011 and 2020–2021 NCCI and QCEW; 2023p BLS, US Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), and NCCI

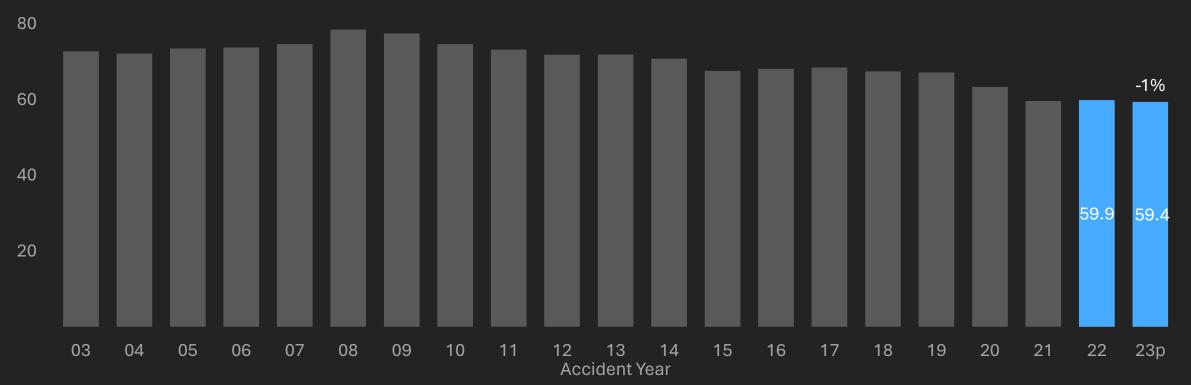
NCCI's Financial Call data, developed to ultimate, adjusted to current wage and voluntary pure premium level, excludes high-deductible policies; based on data through 12/31/2022; excludes COVID-19 claims Premium includes all states where NCCI provides ratemaking services; NV is excluded through 2001, TX is excluded through 2006, and WV is excluded through 2011; losses include all states where NCCI provides ratemaking services; NV is excluded through 2001, TX is excluded through 2012; values displayed reflect the methodology underlying the most recent rate/loss cost filing © 2024 NCCI Holdings, Inc. All Rights Reserved.



WC Average Total Wage-Adjusted Claim Severity

Private Carriers and State Funds—NCCI States

Severity (\$ Thousands)



p Preliminary, based on data valued as of 12/31/2023; excludes COVID-19 claims through 7/1/2023

Sources: US Average Weekly Wage: 2003–2007, 2012–2019, and 2022 Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW) and US Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS);

2008–2011 and 2020–2021 NCCI and QCEW; 2023p BLS, US Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), and NCCI

Severity: NCCI's Financial Call data, developed to ultimate, adjusted to current wage level, excludes high-deductible policies; based on data through 12/31/2022; excludes COVID-19 claims

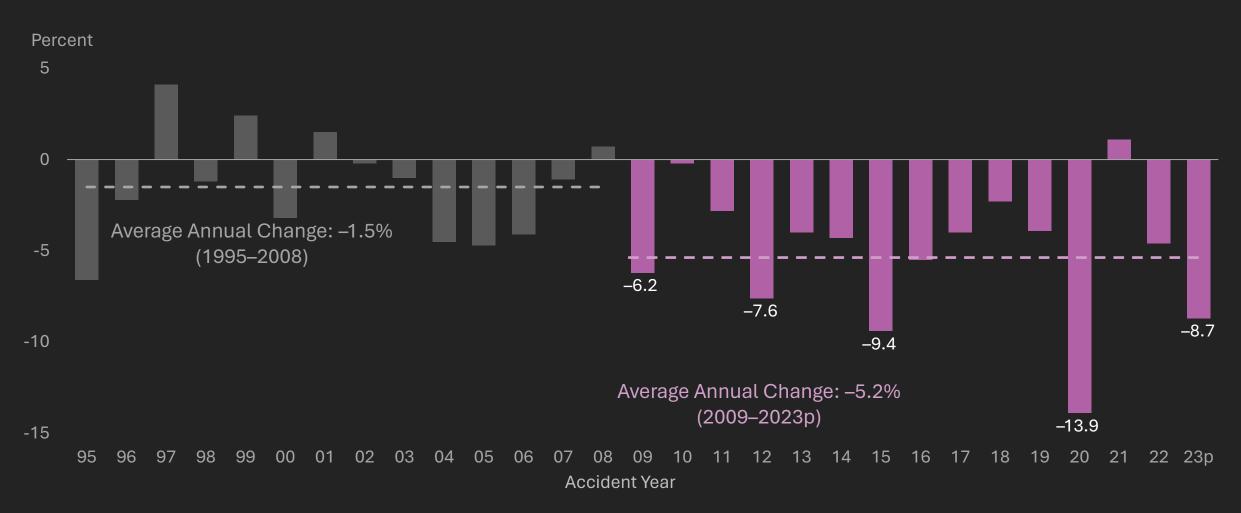
Values displayed reflect the methodology underlying the most recent rate/loss cost filing

Includes all states where NCCI provides ratemaking services; NV is excluded through 2003, TX is excluded through 2008, and WV is excluded through 2012



WC Average Loss Ratio

Change in Loss to Premium, Private Carriers and State Funds—NCCI States



Premium in 2010–2011 and 2019–2022 is adjusted to reflect the impact of changes in audit activity

Source: NCCI's Financial Call data, developed to ultimate, premium adjusted to voluntary pure premium level, excludes high-deductible policies; based on data through 12/31/2022; excludes COVID-19 claims; values displayed reflect the methodology underlying the most recent rate/loss cost filing; premium includes all states where NCCI provides ratemaking services; NV is excluded through 2001, TX is excluded through 2001, TX is excluded through 2006, and WV is excluded through 2011; losses include all states where NCCI provides ratemaking services; NV is excluded through 2008, and WV is excluded through 2012



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Factors Impacting WC Bureau Loss Costs

- Interaction between average weekly wage, claim frequency, and severity
 - Inflationary exposure base payroll puts upward pressure on premium and downward pressure on loss costs
 - Declines in claim frequency reduce costs
 - Recent claim severity changes have been moderate compared to wage growth
- WC experience continues to improve after the COVID pandemic
- NCCI is diligently monitoring the environment for signs of change